

The Upsilanti Commercial.

Two Dollars a Year.

VOL. II.

The Upsilanti Commercial,
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C. R. PATTERSON, Editor and Proprietor.

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RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1st Square	2nd Square	3rd Square	4th Square	5th Square	6th Square	7th Square	8th Square	9th Square	10th Square
1st	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
2nd	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c	50c
3rd	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c	30c
4th	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c	20c
5th	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c	10c
6th	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c
7th	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c	3c
8th	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c	2c
9th	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c	1c
10th	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c	5c

Local Notices, ten cents a line.

Cards in Directory, not to exceed five lines.

\$5.00 a year.

Legal advertisements, 70 cents per folio.

25 cents per folio for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements unaccompanied by written or verbal instructions will be published until ordered out and charged accordingly.

Marriage and death notices, Free—obituaries, 5 cents a line. Advertising for charitable and religious objects, in local column, 7 cents per line in advertising columns, three-fourths the regular rates.

Book, Job & Card Printing.

HAVING all the necessary facilities we are prepared to execute orders for all kinds of plain and fancy JOB PRINTING, such as Pamphlets, Business Cards, Bibles, Posters, Blanks, Address cards, Handbills, Catalogues, Wedding Cards, Billheads, Programmes, Circulars, Labels of every form and description. Also bills in different colors. Bronze work, Cards and fancy paper constantly on hand. We have connected with the Commercial office a superior workman, and presses and type for doing all kinds of Job Printing in a workmanlike manner, and at reasonable prices as the same quality of work can be obtained elsewhere.

Business Directory.

The Cards of our Advertising Patrons will be inserted in this column free of charge.

DRY GOODS.

COMSTOCK & WILLIAMS, North side Cross Street.

J. G. CLOCK, Dry Goods, Boots & Shoes, South side Congress St., Corner of Washington.

J. O. CROSS & CO., Dry Goods, merchants, corner Congress and Huron streets.

M. McLACHLIN, Clothing & Hat Store, opp. "Commercial" Office.

S. POST & CO., Clothing & Dry Goods establishment, North side Congress street.

SHOWMAN BROS., Dry Goods & North side Congress Street.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.

A. J. LETCH, Red Store, South side Congress street.

BUSH & HORNER, Grocery and Agricultural Store, corner Cross & River sts.

D. A. HENRY, corner of Cross and Huron streets.

M. H. BROOKS & CO., North side of Cross Street.

BOOTS & SHOES.

E. G. BOYCE & CO., West side Huron street, near Post Office.

JOHN BOYCE, Boots, Shoes, Gloves & Hosiery, Warden Block, entrance on Huron Street.

DRUGS & MEDICINES.

H. VAN TUYL, Drugs, Paints, & Oils, South side of Congress street.

NOCK & KINGSBURY, Druggists and Pharmacists, Cross St., opposite the depot.

S. H. DIMICK, Drugs & Confectionary, Post Office, Huron street.

SMITH & BRO., North side of Congress street.

FURNITURE.

DAVID COON, Furniture, Coffins and Undertaking, south side Congress street.

MC ANDREWS & STANWAY, Manufacturers and Dealers in Furniture and Undertakers, East side Congress street.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1ST NATIONAL BANK, North side Congress Street.

BICKFORD & CAMP, Hardware merchants, North side Congress street.

BATCHELDER BROS., Marble Works East side Washington street.

BATCHELDER & McINTOSH, Manufacturers of Carriages, Wagons &c., east side Washington street.

DICKINSON BATCHELDER & CO., Turning Lathes, corner Cross & River Sts.

EDWARDS & COOPER, Sash and Blind Factory, corner of Congress and Washington Sts.

E. & F. P. BOGARDUS, Bankers, South side Congress St.

F. H. PEASE, Dealer in Pianos and Melodians.

GEO. M. VAIL, Bakery, Confectionary and Eating Rooms, north side Congress st.

MART CHANE, Music Store and Express Office, Congress street, east of Huron.

PROF. J. H. PARSONS, Photograph Artist, 3d story Post Office building Huron Street.

S. M. CUTCHEON, Real Estate Agent, office corner Washington and Congress St.

S. H. DODGE, Clocks, Watches & Jewelry, North side Congress Street.

WM. W. ANTISDEL, Proprietor FOLLETT HOUSE, Cross St.

YATES & MAVIS, City Bakery, 64th

SALESROOM in Post Office building.

EDUCATIONAL DIRECTORY.

Teachers are requested to inform us of all changes or new arrangements.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

BUILDING—BETWEEN CROSS STREET AND FOREST AVENUE.

A. S. WELCH, A. M., Principal—Professional Instruction. Residence, Forest Avenue.

J. BENGELE—Modern Languages. Residence, Forest Avenue.

D. P. MAYHEW, A. M.—Natural Sciences. Residence at Mrs. Buckbee's, Congress St.

JOSEPH F. CAREY, A. M.—Latin and Greek Languages. Residence, one mile down the river, East side.

F. H. PEASE—Instrumental and Vocal Music. Residence, Oak Street.

E. L. RIPLEY, A. M.—Mathematics. Residence, Hamilton Street.

JOHN GOODEMAN—Geography and Drawing. Residence Summit Street.

MRS. E. L. RIPLEY, Preceptress—Botany and Mathematics. Residence, Hamilton St.

MISS C. POMERY—Teacher in Experimental Department. Residence.

MISS MARY A. RICE—English Grammar and Composition. Residence.

UNION SEMINARY.

BUILDING—CORNER CROSS AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

J. ESTABROOK, Principal—Latin, Greek, and Intellectual Philosophy. Residence, Forest Avenue.

J. C. PLUMB, Assistant—Natural science and Mathematics. Corner of Normal and Pearl streets.

GEORGE EDWARDS—In charge of Gents' Academic Department; Mathematics and Languages. River Street.

MISS HELEN POST—In charge of Ladies' Academic Department; Botany, French and German. Congress street.

F. H. PEASE—Music. Oak Street.

MISS SARAH E. PIERCE—Boys' Division of Grammar Department. At Mrs. Blodgett's, Adams street.

ARISTINE G. GLOVER—Girls' division of grammar department. At A. C. Blodgett's, Huron street.

HARRIET O. CULVER—Boys' division of intermediate department. At Mr. Buchanan's, Hamilton street.

HELEN A. PLUMB—Girls' division of intermediate department. Corner of Pearl and Normal streets.

SARAH M. MILLER—Boys' division of 3d Primary department. At Mrs. Dr. Town's, Washington street.

JENNIE E. HASCALL—Girls' division of 3d Primary department. Corner of Washington and Cross streets.

ANNA BRADFORD—Boys' division 2d primary department. Hamilton street, near corner of Cross.

MARY A. CAMP—Girls' division 2d primary department. At Mrs. Dr. Town's, Washington street.

MARGARET E. THOMPSON—Boys' division 1st primary department. Chicago road, near corner of Summit street.

FRANCES H. FAIRCHILD—Girls' division 1st primary department. Huron street.

5TH WARD PRIMARY.

BUILD NO.—RIVER STREET.

MARY G. SEEVER, Residence—River St. north of Forest Avenue.

COLORED SCHOOL.

BUILDING—WASHINGTON STREET.

MISS ALTHEA PITKIN. Residence—Washington street, south of Catharine.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS & C.

C. C. KINGSBURY, M. D. office in

NOCKS & KINGSBURY'S

Drug and Variety Store,

At THE DEPOT YPSILANTI.

E. & F. P. BOGARDUS,

BANKER

Ypsilanti, Mich.

Agents for the 7-30 Loan, and dealers in all Classes of Government Bonds.

S. W. PATTERSON & SON,

Homeopathic Physicians & Surgeons.

Office on Cross Street, a few rods east of the Depot.

YPSILANTI, Mich.

NORRIS & NINDE.

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Ypsilanti, Mich.

D. B. GREENE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Ypsilanti, Mich.

Gives special attention to all War and Pension claims, at far rates. No charges made unless the claim is secured.

DR. S. A. GERRY,

SURGEON DENTIST,

Office on the North side of Congress St. over the National Bank.

YPSILANTI, Mich.

DR. WM. PIERCE,

Homeopathic Physician,

Office, over Boyce's Shoe Store, Huron St. YPSILANTI, MICH.

Dr. Pierce will pay special attention to the diseases of the eye, and women and children.

A CARD.

In my temporary absence during this summer my office will be kept open by

BYRON M. CUTCHEON,

Who will attend to

Conveyancing, Collecting Pay and Bounty Claims against the Government, Insurance, Real Estate Sales,

and all the other business of the office as far as practicable.

S. M. CUTCHEON.

TO FAMILIES.

Please Call at

Vail's Bakery and Confectionery

and leave your orders for

ICE!

To be delivered at any part of the city.

G. M. VAIL.

POETRY.

From the N. Y. Tribune.

FREEDOM FOR HONORE.

BY ISAAC M'LELLAN.

Yes, grant him freedom! Send the flame

Of Liberty through all his frame;

Freedom to breathe God's blessed air,

Freedom for worship and for prayer;

Pour through his manly frame the blood

Of Freedom in impetuous flood;

Freedom to work: to delve with toil

Missouri's fields and Georgian soil;

Freedom o'er valley, mound and shore,

No slave, no bondman anymore!

The bondman loves kin, wife and child;

His little hut 'mid forests wild;

Though lowly roof and humble wall

Tremble and totter to their fall;

Though storms inelement pour the rain

Through swaying door and broken pane;

Still there at eve he loves to turn

When hearth flames hospitable burn;

And in paternal love embrace

The dusky children of his race;

Free let that wife and offspring be;

His own, and not another's—free!

Too long the dull, corroding pain

Of chains hath pressed on limb and brain,

Too long have manacle and whip

Held him in their remorseless grip;

Too long half famished he hath wrought,

Too long have wife and child been bought,

Too long the heart blood and the sweat

The unrequiting soul have met;

'Tis time that man asserts the right

To breathe God's air, enjoy God's light,

The right to live, to sleep, to wake,

With no red lash the dream to break.

Well hath he stood, O northern land!

With weapon in his nervous hand,

Well hath he fought by fort and wall,

'Midst withering cannonades of ball;

On parapet, by rampart's side,

Well hath he charged and bravely died;

In darkling wood, in marshy fen,

Still faithful to the northern men,

Freely have limb and life been given,

His frame to earth, his soul to heaven;

Then grant, O north, the noble boon

He asks of Freedom; give it soon!

Haply, in darkness of the night

He fights where Grant and Sherman fight,

Steps with the men of Smith and Banks,

Shoulders his gun in Foster's ranks,

In fort or rifle pit awaits

Beleaguering the Charleston gates,

Rides with the troops of Sheridan,

A stalwart, battle hardened man,

With Farragut the gulf assails,

Then grant him the reward he craves,

Freedom—no slavery, no slaves.

SOLDIERS' MONUMENTS.

Two monuments in honor of our

dead have just been erected on the

Bull Run battle-field. For the dedica-

tion ceremonies, Rev. John Pierpont

wrote a hymn, the closing stanzas of

which are as follows:

"Slavery may wait her cut-throat's knife;

Or ram down her assassin's ball;

The martyr may lay down his life;

Seward may bleed and Lincoln fall—

"But Freedom's arm is stronger yet!

Lifted in earnest for her sons,

Than in the traitor's bayonet—

The murderer's knife—the pirate's gun.

"And so, upon the bloody spot

Where now this monument is raised,

Shall rebel bones and memories rot,

But patriot names for aye be praised.

JUDGE BINGHAM UPON THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT.

THE CRIME.

The crime charged and specified upon

your record is not simply the crime

of murdering a human being, but it is

the crime of killing and murdering, on

the 14th day of April, A. D., 1865,

within the Military Department of

Washington, and the intrenched lines

thereof; Abraham Lincoln, then Presi-

dent of the United States, and Com-

mander-in-Chief of the army and navy

thereof, and then and there assassinated

with intent to kill and murder, William

H. Seward, then Secretary of State of

United States; and then and there ly-

ing in wait to kill and murder Andrew

Johnson, then Vice President of the

United States, and Ulysses S. Grant,

then Lieutenant General, and in com-

mand of the armies of the United States,

in pursuance of a treasonable conspir-

acy, entered into by the accused with

one John Wilkes Booth and John H.

Surratt, upon the instigation of J. Edgar

Davis, Jacob Thompson, and George

N. Sanders and others, with intent

thereby to aid the existing rebellion

and subvert the Constitution and laws

of the United States.

It was a conspiracy—the final effort

of a four years' rebellion, a conspiracy

formed at the instigation of the chiefs

in that rebellion. This is what the

accused are on trial for.

THE COURT AND ITS JURISDICTION.

The President of the United States,

in the discharge of his duty as Com-

mander-in-Chief of the army, and by

virtue of the

The Ypsilanti Commercial.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY
C. R. PATTERSON.

"IT IS NECESSARY THAT THE PROPRIETOR SHOULD HAVE A HEARTY CO-OPERATION FROM HIS FELLOW-CITIZENS. THE PATRONAGE OF THE PRESS IS RIGHTLY REGARDED EVERYWHERE, AS THE TRUE INDEX OF THE INTELLIGENCE, ENTERPRISE, AND BUSINESS OF EVERY COMMUNITY WHERE NEWSPAPERS ARE ESTABLISHED. IT IS TRUE WISDOM FOR A COMMUNITY TO ENCOURAGE ALL SUCH ENTERPRISES AS ARE CALCULATED TO SUSTAIN, ADVANCE OR PROMOTE ITS WELFARE, ITS COMMERCE, ITS INTELLIGENCE, OR ITS HONOR. LET NO MAN THINK THAT BY LETTING THE PUBLIC TAKE CARE OF ITSELF HE IS NOT NEGLECTING HIS OWN INTERESTS AND HIS HIGHEST DUTY."

The man who neglects to sustain a Home Press lacks these essential characteristics:

1st. PUBLIC SPIRIT.
2d. A TRUE REGARD FOR HIS OWN SELF-INTEREST.

THE SHAM DEMOCRACY.

The party buried last fall under the most overwhelming verdict ever recorded is trying to resurrect itself. First, it sought to use Gen. Sherman, and nominate him for Governor of Ohio. The General would not be used to further the aims of men, who lent their sympathy to those trying to build up a slaveholding Confederacy on this continent. Vallandigham & Co. signally failed.—The General has no desire to be buried forever under the debris of such party affiliations. He spurns the offer, and announces his determination to support Gen. Cox, the Union nominee.

Turning away from the gallant Sherman in disgust, next they seek to beset President Johnson with their praise. In their late national address, they go so far as to praise Johnson for "tyrannizing the Republican party." How indignantly the President will spurn the disgrace sought to be fastened upon him by these parasites. He will shake off the men who seek to save themselves from total political shipwreck by hanging on to his skirts.—An old Democrat! To be sure, he was of the Jackson stamp. Such were Dickinson, Stanton, Dix and a host of others who clung to their democracy when the party went into the secession camp and threatened a fire in the rear at the North. Sherman nor Johnson, were they so disposed, could not save it. It is dead and buried, dead and "damned" for all coming time.

It has opposed every measure of the Government, seeking to destroy armed rebellion. It has so far lent its sympathies to the rebel crew, as to declare time and again in conventions that they could not be conquered. Its press reiterated it, the rank and file in all our streets took up the refrain. Not even the old Federal party that died of its opposition to the last war with England, made a hundredth part so bad a record.

This effort of a once powerful party wants to come into power again, on the following damaging basis. It will yield all further attorneyship of slavery. Cease to defend the institution, and let it go into its own place. In the meantime, however, they will conspire with Southern leaders to keep the blacks evermore unfranchised, and to effect this they will hasten the restoration of the revolted States, restore them regardless of the past—admitting traitors at once to full unqualified citizenship, repeal confiscation laws, assume the confederate debts, but first, last and all the time, as the main aid to the accomplishment of their purposes, resound and re-echo on the stump, in the halls of legislation, from every haunt of dissipation and crime, the cry "down with the nigger." Eternal degradation for the negro. At the beginning of the war, the cry was "this is the white man's war." But when it came to conscription, they were very glad to give the negro a chance in. Now these same men cry out, "this is a white man's country—away with the nigger."

But the days of brow-beating—of the influence of catch phrases are over; damning abolitionists and down with the negro, &c., will not take, they are threadbare.

No party can gain power in this country on such a platform. The majority of the people have not sunk on so low a plane of conscience. Justice to all men—human influences are to prevail. The school-house and the church, Sabbath schools, the bible and a free ballot are to underlie the basis of the only party that can live in this country.

BARNUM'S MUSEUM.

Barnum intends getting up the largest and most complete institution of the kind in the world. The numerous newspaper reports in reference to the escape of the animals from the burning museum are pronounced false, as there were scarcely any animals in the building.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN DETROIT.

We are under obligations to Hon. Wm. A. Moore, for a report of the Board of Education in Detroit, for the year ending 1864.

Mr. Moore, as President of the Board, for several years past has been closely identified with education in Detroit.—We gather from his report that educational matters are in a very flourishing condition in our sister city.

As a test of the high grade of these schools, of the sixty coming before the committee for examination, although possessing high recommendations as to scholarship and character only about half were found qualified. The half-day schools in the Primary Department, seem to have worked admirably. Two hours per day with an intermission of twenty minutes is all any pupil under twelve should be retained in school.

The Report is a clear, succinct document. In closing he pays a high compliment to the Superintendent of Education, Prof. Sill. We, Ypsilantians owe the Detroiters a grudge for enticing the Professor away from Ypsilanti. We rejoice, however, that he is having good success. He ably discusses in a report to the President the half-day system. He says the children make equal progress, to those who are kept all day. And also attendance rules, comparing Detroit School rules with Chicago, Cincinnati and Louisville. In Detroit six half days in four consecutive weeks, without satisfactory excuse forfeits the pupils seat. In Cincinnati three half days is a forfeiture. Chicago and Louisville very near the same as in Detroit.

P. S. Since writing the above we learn from the *Tribune* that Prof. Sill has resigned. The *Tribune* regrets that "his invaluable experience and services are lost," per partisan management.—He has accepted the Principalship of Detroit Young Ladies' School.

"Well, we'll try this plan first, and if we find it won't work, we'll try another." These are the reported words of the President to a member of his Cabinet. His plan is to require each State to adopt the emancipation amendment to the Constitution. But at present to leave the franchise where the breaking out of the Rebellion found it. This excludes the colored man. We doubt the policy of the exclusion, but if it doesn't work, we believe President Johnson will adopt the other thing—Negro Suffrage.

DRY TIMES.
No "Current Events" this week.—Dry times for newsmongers. From nothing comes nothing. The dailies are put to their stumps. "The war maps," says the Boston Journal, "are rolled up." Daily newspapers are getting to be at a discount, and the weeklies are resuming their accustomed sway.

IOWA.
The sham democracy have entered the lists in this State, the champions of a class aristocracy—opposed to equality before the law. The question is, shall the word "white" be expunged from the State Constitution? The leading Republican journal says, that on this issue "the Union men of Iowa will overwhelmingly prevail in spite of the world, the flesh and the devil."

CHICAGO.
Visiting Chicago this week we found the Chicagoites are wide awake for business. After all the hyperboles about the great throbbing humanity moving westward, the streets and avenues of trade in Chicago do not rival Boston. Detroit is a little behind hand.—The Detroiters must wake up, or lose their legitimate trade.

The young lady who has been on trial in Washington for shooting Burroughs has been acquitted. Men will after a while learn that it is very unsafe business to seduce, and then betray, and marry another person. So mote it be.

GOLD—142.

There is a desperate effort made by speculators to keep up the premium. It can't last long, however.

BUSINESS FOR SOLDIERS.—As the war is now over our returning soldiers will soon be seeking employment, and many will doubtless devote themselves to active business where a good knowledge of accounts is of the greatest value. For such the Albion Commercial College affords superior facilities at cheap rates, tuition, board and all expenses being low. A wise discrimination is here made in favor of disabled soldiers, to whom scholarships are issued at reduced rates. Hon. Ira Mayhew, author of Mayhew's Practical Book-keeping, is President of this popular and useful institution, and is ably supported by Prof. J. F. Spalding, Spencerian penman, who is in charge of the "Theory Department," and by Prof. E. P. Baker, practical accountant, who has charge of the department of "Actual Business." The course of study throughout is eminently practical and useful. Students who take it—ladies as well as gentlemen—seem delighted with it.

Army Correspondence.

Hqrs Mich. Cavalry Brigade,
Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, June 23, 1865.
EDITOR OF YPSILANTI COMMERCIAL:
—Thinking that, perhaps, some of your readers may be interested in the welfare of the Mich. Cavalry Brigade, I will improve this my last opportunity for some time, by giving you a brief account of the movements of the Brigade, since it marched from Winchester last spring.

The Brigade left Winchester on the 27th of February, under the command of Brevet Brig. Gen. Peter Stagg, and accompanied Gen. Sheridan in the famous James River Cavalry raid, the success of which is so well known that any remarks that I could make would be superfluous. It is enough to say that after twenty days of marching and counter-marching through rain, snow and mud, and after having fully accomplished the object for which we were sent, the command arrived at White Landing, on the 19th of March in a condition, which it required some time to elapse, before it could be again refitted and prepared for active duty. Remaining there a week, the command crossed the Pamunkey river and the Peninsula, and crossing the James River near City Point, joined Gen. Grant just in time to take part in the series of brilliant movements, which resulted in the final overthrow of Lee's army and the downfall of the Confederacy, at the battles of Five Forks and the Ridges. The Mich. Brigade took a prominent part, and particularly distinguished itself by very brilliant charges on the enemies works, and, by fighting on foot, where, in every case, the Spencer carbines told fearfully, astonishing the rebels by their rapid and accurate fire, many of the captured johnnies asking when brought in to be shown one of those guns that we wound up in the morning and fired all day without loading. After the surrender of Gen. Lee, Sherman's whole command was ordered to Danville, North Carolina, where it arrived just as the surrender of Johnson was announced. Thus, we have seen the last organized force of rebels broken, defeated and disbanded. We turned our faces homeward, firmly believing that our fighting days were over. Arriving at Petersburg with the rest of the grand army of the United States, we were ordered to march to Washington to take part in the grand review that was to take place there on the 22d of May, marching through Richmond, and out on the brook pike to Yellow Tavern from there to Stevensburg on the Rapidan, crossing the Rappahannock at Kelly's Ford, going over many of our old battle fields. None but those who have experienced the same can comprehend the feelings of a conquering army as they re-visit the scenes of former struggles, where in other days they have endured the hardships of the camp and the battlefield. All along the route men would drop out of the ranks to visit the final resting-place of some soldier friend, which had been marked by the friendly hand of some comrade. All over Virginia they sleep on her rugged hill-sides and in her green valleys. Martyrs and heroes every one, their blood seals anew the compact sealed in '76 by the blood of patriot sires. How dear the name of Union & Liberty sounds, when we think of the fearful price with which they have been bought, the blood of tens of thousands of America's noble sons.—Throughout all time their names shall be remembered as those who fell in the great struggle for liberty and republicanism. With a sigh of regret we leave them alone in their glory.

The command arrived at Washington on the 19th of May, and went into camp at Bladensburg for two days we were busy making ourselves presentable for the review which came off on the 22d: this review has been commented on so much and so often written and pictured as a perfect success that very little is left for me to say. No doubt it was a big thing to the citizens and civilians who had come from all parts to see it; but to the men who were obliged to march all day over the hot, dusty pavement, through the crowded streets of Washington, just for the sake of exhibiting themselves to be stared at by the gaping crowd; could not see it in that light. Holyday reviews are, at best, but dull affairs to men who for four years have been accustomed to pass in review before the enemies' works to the music of cannon and musketry. The tedious day was over at last, and we marched back to camp, where we found orders to pack up and march for Texas. We had calculated sure on going home, and this was very news for us; the other commands all to go home and our brigade to go to Texas. The reputation which we bore as Ouster's fighting Michigander had always a pleasant sound to our ears until now; but, when now at the close of the war that reputation caused us to be the one brigade chosen from Sheridan's whole army, to go to Texas to clean out Kirby Smith's cut-throats, we were almost

ready to forego our past record.—Officers and men felt that the war was virtually over, and that for past services we were entitled to a discharge, but the powers that be decided otherwise, and so we shipped for St. Louis by rail to Parkersburg, Va., via Harper's Ferry, and the Cumberland Valley Rail Road from Parkersburg by steamer down the Ohio to Cairo and up the Mississippi to St. Louis, a beautiful trip at this season of the year; but I can't say that we were exactly in the right mood to enjoy it. We arrived in St. Louis just as the surrender of Kirby Smith became known. Gen. Pope is in command of the Department of Missouri, and he not happening to think of anything for us to do ordered us across the plains to Julesburg on the Platte River in Colorado Territory to fight Indians. "This was the most unkindest cut of all," to say that we are highly disgusted with the whole proceeding fails to express our feelings on the subject. But as it is a soldier's duty to obey orders we submit. A march across the plains 700 miles is not a very desirable task, and to men who for four years have been pitted against the veterans of Gen. Lee came off conquerors, and the idea of fighting Indians is anything but pleasant.

But the thing once decided on, we went to work like true soldiers, and made every preparation for our journey. We were well armed and equipped, have good horses and a splendid outfit, and propose having a good time and enjoy it, providence and Indians permitting, although as an old Missouri hunter said to me to-day, "in this is pizen." Most of the 6th Mich. Cavalry have mustered out under the late War Department. Mustering out all troops whose term of service expires before Oct. 1st, the remainder of the Regiment have been transferred to the seventh, so that hereafter the Brigade will be composed of the 1st, 6th and 7th.

But I must close this too long letter, and if anything should occur here after that, which, I think, would interest you I will write again. The Ypsilanti boys so far as my knowledge extends are all right. Sergeant J. K. Hawkins is in good health and spirits, and as good a soldier as Michigan can boast of.—Sergeant Hibbard and Kimball are here and all right, I don't think of anything of interest so will close.

Yours truly,
JAS. B. LOOMIS,
Capt. Co. M, 7th Mich. Cavalry.

BOOK NOTICE.

"The Life of Abraham Lincoln," by Hon. Henry J. Raymond, with a supplement by F. B. Carpenter. Royal octavo, 700 pp.—Deery & Miller, New York.

Gov. Raymond's "Life of Abraham Lincoln," now nearly ready for the public, is by far the most valuable life of Lincoln, which will, or can be published. Written with the usual care and ability of its well-known author, the constant and trusted supporter through his popular journal of the administration of our late President, the intimate and confidential friend of Mr. Lincoln, his "Lieutenant General in politics" as he truly styled him, it will be the best and most complete work published.—Gov. Raymond has been engaged upon it for two years, and it will contain matter no other work can as a portion of it was placed in his hands by the late President himself to be used when the proper time arrived. Another portion by the Secretary of State after the assassination will contain also the semi-official dispatches and letters warning the President and Secretary of State of the intended assassination, all of which are copyrighted, and can appear in no other work. It will also contain a perfect collection of all the addresses, messages, proclamations, speeches and letters of President Lincoln, the proof-sheets of which have been carefully read by his private Secretary, Jno. G. Nicolay, Esq. Frank B. Carpenter, the celebrated artist who painted the "First Reading of the Proclamation of Emancipation before the Cabinet," and while painting it enjoyed six months familiar intercourse with the President, has prepared a supplementary chapter of "Personal Reminiscences and Anecdotes of President Lincoln," which are of great interest, and will enhance the popularity of the book beyond all others. It will also contain a fine steel engraving of Mr. Lincoln, engraved expressly for this work, and thirteen spirited illustrations of different scenes in his life,—will be printed upon fine paper from new type, finely and substantially bound in either cloth or leather.

As all who desire to purchase the life of Lincoln, wish to get the best, wait until the agents call upon you when you will have a chance to subscribe for, or buy the best and the cheapest.

Mr. L. L. Dowd, of this city, is agent for Washtenaw Co.

This year's art exhibition in Paris contains 3,554 works.

New Advertisements.

Remaining unclaimed in the Post Office at Ypsilanti, State of Michigan, the 14th day of July, 1865.

Persons enquiring for the following letter will please say "advertised."

LADIES' LIST.
Adams Mrs. Ellen
Baker Josephine A.
Brining Tina
Johnson Mrs. C. B.
Johnson Anna

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.
Aylesworth Chas. S.
Blakeslee Alfred
Brown Geo. Anson
Brook John
Bruce Robert A.
Carter Wm. E.
Chamberlin D. B.
Day Jas.
Doew John
Haner Abraham
Lafaway John N. (Registered).
D. B. GREENE, P. M.

DICK'S

CAPILLARY BALM.

Restored Gray hair to its original Color, Strengthened the hair, Promoted the growth of the weakest hair, Stopped the falling out of the hair, Kept the head clean, cool and healthy, Not stain the skin, Be free from dandruff, Be the best hair dressing ever offered to the public, Contain nothing injurious.

This Balm is recommended by the Medical Faculty for

ALL DISEASES OF THE SCALP.

Sold in half-pint bottles at 50 cents.

Being the cheapest as well as the best thing in use.

TRY A BOTTLE!

LADIES OF YPSILANTI:

We respectfully claim your attention, not to ourselves, but to

"Spanish Rouge!"

For which we are Western Wholesale Agents. This is an article for polishing every kind of metal. Its success is really astonishing. We refer you to our advertisements in the Detroit Daily papers. In the *Tribune* you will find a Most Satisfactory Testimonial.

In its favor from some of the first ladies of the city. Be advised, and give our agents a call. You will never regret it.

WALACE & KEISO,
Merrill Block, Detroit.
NOCKS & KINGSBURY, and HAVANTUYL
Agents, Ypsilanti.

ON HAND!

A few Course Prints

TESTAMENTS!

with Psalms, and a few Psalms, (Baptist collection) which will be sold .50 per cent. below regular prices.

Apply at this Office

soon, or you will lose the opportunity.

P. S.—A few other books to be almost given away.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.—The co-partnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of Comstock & Williams is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The undersigned desire to express their thanks to the public for the liberal patronage they have received in the past. They also solicit as liberal a share in the future, under the firm of A. Williams & Co. as in the past, hoping, by close attention to business to merit the same. The books of Comstock & Williams will remain in the store, and be settled by either Comstock or Williams. Dated July 20th, 1865.

EDGAR M. COMSTOCK.
ANCIL WILLIAMS.

SPECIAL CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The undersigned this day have entered into a limited co-partnership, for three years, under the firm name of A. Williams & Co. Ancil Williams is the general partner, Edgar M. Comstock is the special partner, and has contributed the sum of Two Thousand Dollars as capital towards the common stock. Dated at Ypsilanti, July 20th, 1865.

EDGAR M. COMSTOCK.
ANCIL WILLIAMS.

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the

1st National Bank of Ypsilanti

July 3d, 1865.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts	\$69,433.93
Due from Banks and Bankers	21,629.22
Specie and other lawful money	57,109.65
U. S. Bonds deposited to secure circulation	75,000.00
U. S. Bonds on hand	11,000.00
Michigan State Bonds	3,000.00
Furniture and fixtures	1,000.00
Premium Funds	318.03
Expense	531.16
	\$239,021.99

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	75,000.00
Circulating Notes	61,000.00
Due to Individual Depositors	99,905.28
Profit and Loss	3,116.71
	\$239,021.99

STATE OF MICHIGAN, ss.
County of Washtenaw.
I, Isaac N. Conklin, Cashier of the 1st National Bank of Ypsilanti, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.
I. N. Conklin, Cashier.
Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 5th day of July, 1865.
C. N. Ganson, Notary Public.

LEGAL.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

STATE OF MICHIGAN—COUNTY OF WAYNE—SS. In the matter of the estate of David Carr, late of Belleville, Wayne County Michigan, deceased. Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned administrator on the estate of said deceased, by the honorable Judge of probate of said county of Wayne, there will be sold at public vendue to the highest bidder in the city of Ypsilanti in the county of Washtenaw in said State on Tuesday the first day of August, A. D. 1865, at one o'clock in the afternoon of said day (subject to all encumbrances by mortgage or otherwise existing at the time of the death of said deceased) the following described real estate, to wit: The house and lot numbered thirty-two (32) in Cross & Bagley's addition to the village of Ypsilanti, in the county of Washtenaw, State of Michigan, according to the recorded plat of said addition. Dated, June 14th, 1865.

JOHN CARB, Administrator.

NEW MANUFACTORY

In Ypsilanti.

EDWARDS & COOPER

Having Entered into Co-partnership, Mr. EDWARDS, in the most respectful manner tenders his thanks to the citizens of Ypsilanti, and the surrounding country, for their liberal patronage of his

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY,

For the Past Ten Years.

MR. COOPER, also tenders thanks to the same Community for the Patronage he has received as a

MASTER BUILDER.

WE now solicit your patronage as a business firm. We have purchased the large three-story block on the corner of Congress and Washington Streets known as the Larzelere block, where we may be found with Steam Engine and Machinery all in running order, prepared to fill, on short notice and in the most satisfactory manner, any order that may be entrusted to our care.

In connection with our manufacturing establishment, we propose to erect and finish

All Kinds of Buildings

on the shortest notice, and on the

MOST REASONABLE TERMS.

On account of the scarcity of men, we propose to employ

Steam!

to facilitate business, and as far as we can bring back the cost of building to the days of other years.

JUST A FEW WORDS TO CONTRACTORS!

Call and see us, and we can make it an object for you to buy of us

Cornices, Bases, Casings, Mouldings, &c. &c. &c.

ALL READY TO CUT OFF AND NAIL UP!

Thus enabling you, with the help of one or two Journeymen, to finish a large house in a very Short Time.

We also keep constantly on hand and for sale, a complete stock of

Lumber, Shingles, Lath,

FRENCH AND AMERICAN WINDOW GLASS!

Oils And House Paints,

at as LOW FIGURES as can be bought elsewhere in the State.

D. EDWARDS, A. COOPER.

Ypsilanti, July 1st 1865.

E. W. BUSH, J. N. HORNER

AGRICULTURAL AND GROCERY HEAD-QUARTERS!

At the Depot, Ypsilanti.

Messrs. BUSH & HORNER

Return their thanks to the Citizens of Ypsilanti and its vicinity for their past liberal patronage, and invite their attention to their

NEW STOCK OF GROCERIES!

They keep always on hand the BEST and CHEAPEST of

Groceries, Provisions, Delhi Flour, Corn Meal, Salt

Plaster, Water Lime, Blossburg Coal, Paints & Oils,

Buckwheat Flour,

TRY OUR TEA, COFFEE AND SYRUP, THE PUREST, CHEAPEST AND BEST IN THE CITY.

OUR STOCK OF

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS!

are all of the Newest Patterns, Well made and WARRANTED. Call and examine our

MOWERS, REAPERS, PLOWS, CULTIVATORS, CRADLES, SCYTHES, RAKES, FORKS, &c.,

Before buying elsewhere. We propose to furnish the farmers of Washtenaw and Wayne all they want in this line—and we are adding new things to our stock weekly. Try Our

Palmer's "Excelsior" Horse Pitch-Fork!

Always buy the Best. This is it. Self-Sustaining. Self-Adjusting. Took First Premium in New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Iowa and New England States.

OVER 12,000 SOLD IN ONE YEAR!!!

Examine Our

BUCKEYE SULKY CORN FLOW!

This Machine saves the labor of one man; does its work well, in crooked or straight rows; can be run by a boy. Its high wheels and axles pass over the corn. It cannot break. It may be used as a corn marker, or for plowing in wheat. We also have the

"BUCKEYE" REAPER AND MOWER!

CALL IN, FARMERS.—You can't spend half an hour better than in looking over our stock of improved machinery and implements. Buckeye Extras kept on hand.

Ypsilanti, June, 1865.

BUSH & HORNER.

LOCAL MATTERS

Ypsilanti Mail Arrangements.
Mail going East, closes 6 00 P. M.
do do West, do 8 20 A. M.
Saline, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays,
closes at 12 00 M.
Lake Ridge, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sat-
urdays, closes 12 00 M.
Belleville, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sat-
urdays, closes 11 45 P. M.
Monroe, via Paint Creek and Oakville,
Thursdays, closes 11 00 A. M.
Office hours from 7 A. M., to 8 P. M., except
Sundays.

WANTED.

A smart, active boy, who would like
to graduate from the college where Ben
Franklin, Schuyler Colfax, Horace
Greely, and many other eminent men
in the country received their education.
A healthy boy, a persevering boy, an
industrious boy, a boy of sufficient grit,
to put his hand to the plough and not
look back is the boy for us. None other
will be applied.

Our New Advertisements.

Letter List.
Capitulary Balm—S. H. Dimick.
Spanish Rouge—Wallace & Kelso.
Testaments on hand—C. R. Patton.
Dissection Notice—Comstock & Williams.
Co-partnership Notice—A. Williams & Co.
Special Notice—Buchan's Pills.

SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN.

This popular loan reached very near-
ly \$6,000,000 last week. Another week
will, doubtless, finish it as only \$50-
000,000 remains; now is the time. First
National bank, and E. & F. P. Bogardus,
bankers, take subscriptions.

Weather, Crops and Wool.

We are having changeable weather, not
great quantities of rain, but just enough to
make the farmers feel disheartened. Most of
the wheat is ripe, and in fair condition.
Some fields we fear will suffer, and some may
be lost or badly cured. Spring crops look
uncommonly well. The wool market has
been quite lively the last week. 50c @ 55c
are the figures offered.

Returned.

Serg't Frank Phillips, Co. H, 20th Inf'y,
has returned. Mr. P. has had quite a sad
time of it. He was 217 days in Libby and
Danville prisons. Edwin Combs, whose
death our readers will remember our record-
ing at the time, was a comrade in hard pris-
on fare and experience.

Ann Arbor News.

The great exciting feature was the visit of
the Commercial Convention in Detroit. All
parties seem to have been highly gratified.
We notice Prof. Bengel has sold his house
and lot for \$3,000.

Real Estate Sale.

Robert Tidwell to Otis Lee, house and lot
on Cross street—\$550.

Home Enterprise.

It is always a pleasure to record home en-
terprise. Two of our citizens are engaged
in furnishing the community with a suitable
restorative and dressing for the hair. "Dim-
ick's Capillary Balm," and "Yost's Restora-
tive," are both largely used in this commu-
nity. We have used both with advantage.
Both have merits. Heretofore, hairdressings
&c. have only become patent in the commu-
nity by attaching some flaming French title—
"used by Queen Victoria and Empress Eug-
enie!" and half a dozen other courts of
fashion. Of course these distinguished char-
acters are totally ignorant of the existence
of such an article. The above gentlemen,
Yost and Dimick, are perfectly reliable and
can certify that the materials used are en-
tirely harmless and are healthful for the scalp
and use have demonstrated these facts. We
have no such certainty in using the many
nostrums afloat. There is no reason why
with proper advertising, we may not have the
privilege are long of recording million-
aires here in Ypsilanti.

Harp's Magazine.

We have received the August number of
this noble magazine. It is replete with good
things of an unusual, among which is "Recollec-
tions of Sheridan," with a fine portrait. Go
to the News office and get it. It should be
in every family.

Demorest's Magazine.

The grand Jubilee number for July lies
before us. The prize song alone is worth
the price of the magazine. The engravings
and cuts of fashions are of the first order,
and the reading matter is good. This instructive
and useful monthly is published at 39 Beek-
man Street, New York, at \$3.00 per annum.

Interesting to Farmers.

Bush & Horner have Buckeye Agricul-
tural repairs on hand.

DIED.

VAUGHAN—In this city, on the morning
of Friday, the 21st inst., John T. Vaughan
aged 68 years and 7 months.

Onward, right onward,
Into the Valley of Death
Rode the Six Hundred."

But larger by hundreds, multiplied
into millions, than the doomed band
who rode to swift destruction in Ten-
nison's poem, is the great cavalcade of
unhappy men who are rushing to un-
timely graves, followed by the grim
spectre of Dyspepsia. This is all wrong,
and should cease. There is no neces-
sity for it. PLANTATION BITTERS,
the great stomachic Pain Killer, cures Dys-
pepsia, Heartburn, Headache, Vertigo,
Dullness, and all symptoms of kindred
character as if by magic. He who has
no excuse for illness, is indeed guilty,
if he continues to suffer. PLANTATION
BITTERS may be had everywhere!—
They are cheap, reliable and sure!

"We're not ourselves,
When nature being oppress'd, commands the
mind
To suffer with the body."

For CATARRH of Cold in the Head,
USE DR. D. H. SEELY'S LIQUID CAT-
TARRH REMEDY, a pleasant and
most efficacious specific.

MARKET REPORTS.

YPSILANTI MARKET.

Prepared for the Commercial, by M. H.
Brooks, Grocer.

WHEAT, White,	—	\$1 45
do Red,	—	1 25
CORN, shelled,	—	35
do ear,	—	45
OATS,	15	16
CHICKEN,	—	18
BUTTER,	—	18
EGGS,	30	75
POTATOES,	—	75
BEANS,	—	8
APPLES,	—	8
DRIED APPLES,	10 00	12 00
HAY,	25 00	27 00
MESS PORK,	18	20
LARD,	50	55
WOOL,	—	—

ETROIT MARKET.

Detroit, July 20th, 1864.		
Flour, Superior,	\$7 00	\$7 50
Wheat, No. 1 white,	1 60	1 60
do No. 1 red,	1 14	1 14
FEED, bran shorts,	12 00	12 00
do middlings,	15 00	21 00
CORN,	—	65
OATS,	—	54
RYE,	95	1 00
BARLEY, per cwt.,	2 20	2 35
BEANS,	90	1 00
POTATOES,	—	95
BUTTER,	20	22
EGGS,	22	23
CHEESE,	23	24
POULTRY, Chickens,	10	12
do Turkeys,	12	14
DRESSED HOGS,	14 00	15 00
MESS PORK,	—	—
do BEEF,	13 00	16 00
HAMS,	—	22
SHOULDERS,	—	20
LARD,	19	20
FISH, White,	—	8 25
do Trout,	—	7 00
SALT,	2 10	3 50
ONIONS,	1 75	2 00
HIDES, Trimmed,	6	7
do Green Salted,	75	1 04
PELTS,	—	—
TALLOW, Rough,	7	8
do Refined,	12	13
APPLES, pr. bbl.,	5 50	6 00
do Dried, pr. lb.,	9	10
HOPS,	40	47
CLOVER SEED,	—	18 00
HAY,	20 00	25 00

RAILROADS.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD.

1865.	1865.				
ON, and after Tuesday, April 11th 1865, Pas- senger trains will run as follows:					
TRAINS WESTWARD					
	Day	Ev'g	Night	Dex.	Acc.
	Mail	Exp.	Exp.	P.M.	P.M.
Detroit, Ives,	7:15	10:30	5:25	11:00	4:45
Wayne,	8:10	11:25	6:20	—	5:30
Ypsilanti,	8:40	11:55	6:50	12:35	6:12
Ann Arbor,	9:05	12:15	7:10	1:00	6:35
Dexter,	9:35	12:40	7:35	—	7:00
Chelsea,	9:55	12:55	7:50	—	—
Chicago, Att.,	—	11:00	6:00	12:30	—
Dexter Accommodation—To Dexter daily except Saturday & Sundays.					
MAIL TRAIN—To Marshall daily except Sun- days.					
TRAINS EASTWARD.					
	Day	Ev'g	Night	Dex.	Acc.
	Mail	Exp.	Exp.	P.M.	P.M.
Chicago, Ives,	6:00	5:30	10:00	—	—
Chelsea,	5:00	3:30	—	7:35	6:05
Dexter,	5:20	3:45	—	7:55	6:25
Ann Arbor,	5:50	4:05	4:25	8:20	6:35
Ypsilanti,	6:12	4:25	4:50	8:40	7:00
Wayne,	6:50	4:55	—	9:08	7:30
Detroit, Att.,	7:45	5:45	6:10	10:00	8:25
Dexter Accommodation—From Dexter daily except Sundays & Mondays.					
MAIL TRAIN—From Marshall, daily except Sundays.					

GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY.

Great Central Route Re-Opened.
NO PASSPORTS REQUIRED.
On and after Monday, Mar. 13, Trains will
leave the depot at Windsor until further no-
tice for London, Hamilton, Toronto and Sus-
pension Bridge, as follows:
Morning Express (Hamilton time) 7:30 A.M.
Day Express, 11:00 A.M.
Mixed train for Leith and Sarnia 12:10 P.M.
Night Mail, 6:45 P.M.
G. W. R. Ferry Steamer leaves dock foot of
Brich St. 6:45 A.M. 11:15 A.M. & 6:00 P.M.
Steamer Union leaves M.C.R.R. dock foot of
St. 6:35, 10:20 & 9:05 Detroit times.
Express trains connect at Suspension Bridge
with N. Y. C. Railroad for Buffalo, Rochester,
Syracuse, Ogdensburg, Albany, New York,
Boston; and at Toronto with G. T. R. R. for
Montreal, Quebec, Portland, and points east.
Trains are run by Hamilton time—12 min.
faster than Detroit, and 25 min. slower than
New York Central Railroad time.
American Currency taken at par for thro'
fare, sleeping berths, and meals.
THOS. SWINARD, General Manager,
JAS. CHARLTON, General Agent,
HAMILTON, C. W.

Church Directory.

ADVENT CHURCH.—No regular pas-
tor. Worship at 10 1-2 A. M., Rev. J. Latham
Protestant Methodist. Sunday School at 2 P. M.
Regular service at 3 P. M.
BAPTIST CHURCH.—Rev. Chas. E. Hewitt
pastor. Hours of worship, half past 10 o'clock
A. M., Sunday morning, Evening service at
7 1-2 P. M. Young people's prayer meeting at
6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Sunday School immedi-
ately after the morning service.
BAPTIST CHURCH—Colored.—Old Pres-
byterian Church. Services at 10 1-2 A. M.,
and at 7 1-2 P. M., Rev. Henry Jacobs, pas-
tor.
CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Rev. E. Van Pamel-
pastor. Hours of worship at 7 1-2 and 10
A. M., 3 o'clock P. M. Sunday School at 2 P. M.
EPISCOPALIAN CHURCH.—Rev. J. Wil-
son, pastor. Hours of worship, morning ser-
vice at 10 1-2 A. M. Evening service 7 1-2 P. M.
Sunday School at 2 1-2 P. M.
GERMAN CHURCH.—Rev. — pastor.
Hours of worship at 11 o'clock A. M. Sun-
day School at 4 P. M.
METHODIST CHURCH.—Rev. M. Hickey,
pastor. Hours of worship at 10 1-2 Sunday
morning. Young people's prayer meeting at
6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Evening services at 7 1-2.
Sunday School immediately after morning service.
METHODIST CHURCH (colored).—Rev. J.
Franklin. Service at 11 A. M., and 7 1-2 P. M.
Sunday School at 2 o'clock.
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Rev. Geo.
P. Tindall, pastor. Hours of worship at 10 1-2
A. M. Young people's prayer meeting at
6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Evening service at 7 1-2.
Sunday School immediately after morning ser-
vice.
Nervous Debility, Seminal weakness, etc.
Can be cured, by one who has really cured
himself and hundreds of others, and will tell
you nothing but the truth. Address
EDWARD H. TRAVES
Lock Box, Boston, Mass.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

A CARD TO THE SUFFERING.

Do you wish to be cured? If so, swallow two
or three hogsheads of "Buchan's Tonic Bitters"
"Sarsaparilla," "Nervous Antidotes," &c., &c.,
and after you are satisfied with the result, try
one box of OLD DR. BUCHAN'S ENGLISH
SPECIFIC PILLS and be restored to health and
vigor in less than thirty days. They are pure-
ly vegetable, pleasant to take, prompt and rat-
ulary in their effects on the broken down and
shattered constitution. They will cure the
worst cases of Nervousness, Impotency, Pre-
mature decay, Seminal Weakness, Insanity,
and all Urinary, Sexual and Nervous affections,
no matter what cause produced. Price,
One Dollar per box. Sent post paid by mail
on receipt of an order. Address

JAS. S. BUTLER,
429 Broadway, New York, General agent.

P.S.—A box sent to any address on receipt
of price, which is One Dollar—post free, &
descriptive circular sent on application.

NOTICE.

I will be absent from my office from Monday
July 24th, until Saturday, August 5th, during
the session of the American Dental Association
in Chicago.

J. A. WATLING, D. D. S.

CAUTION.

BY THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
It having come to our knowledge that imita-
tions of the American Watch have been put
out upon the market, calculated by their ut-
ter worthlessness to injure the reputation of
our genuine products, to protect our own in-
terests and the public from imposition, we re-
gain publish the trade marks by which our
watches may invariably be known.
The first has the name
"AMERICAN WATCH CO., Waltham, Mass."
engraved on the inside plate.
The second has the name
"APPLETON, TRACY & CO., Waltham,
Mass., engraved on the inside plate.
The third has the name
"P. S. BARTLETT, Waltham, Mass." on the
inside plate.
All the above styles have the name Ameri-
can watch Co. painted on the dial, and are war-
ranted in every respect.
The fourth has
"WILLIAM ELLERY, Boston, Mass." en-
graved on the inside plate, and is not named
on the dial.
All the above watches are made of various
sizes, and are sold in gold or silver cases, as
may be desired.
It is hardly possible for us to accurately de-
scribe the numerous imitations to which we
have alluded. They are usually inscribed with
names so nearly approaching our own as to es-
cape the notice of inexperienced buyers. Some
are represented as being made by the "Union
Watch Co., of Boston,"—no such company ex-
isting. Some are named the "Soldier's watch,"
to be sold as our fourth or Wm. Ellery style,
to be sold as the "soldier's watch." Others
are named the "Appleton Watch Co." Others
the "P. S. Bartlett," instead of our P. S. Bar-
lett; beside many varieties named so as to con-
vey the idea that they are the productions of
this company.
We also caution the public, and particularly
soldiers, against buying certain articles CALLED
watches, so freely advertised in illustrated pa-
pers as "Army Watches," "Officers' Watches,"
"Magic Time Observers," "Arcana Watches,"
&c., the prices of which are said to be from \$7
to \$16. A good watch in these times, cannot
be afforded for the money.
ROBBINS & APPLETON,
Agents for the American Watch Co., 182 Broad-
way, N. Y.

TO DIE.

In a bad cause—and those who fall in the rebel
ranks undoubtedly do—is foolish, but on the
other hand, dying for a good cause, as for those
who are wise and prudent enough to remedy
the defects of nature with CRISTADORO'S
HAIR DYE, are doing every day, in every city
of the Union, is eminently praiseworthy. The
peaceful revolution is going on throughout the
whole land, and thus beauty and harmony sup-
plant homeliness and incongruity.
Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, No. 6, Astor
House, New York. Sold by all druggists.
Applied by all Hairdressers.

REMARKABLE CURE.

OF STIFF KNEE, BY ALLCOCK'S POR-
CEUS PLASTERS.—How many persons, by
stepping on a piece of orange peel have been
lamed for life. A gentleman was thus sudden-
ly thrown down and violently sprained his knee.
He was six months confined to the house, tho'
he had the best medical advice. As a last re-
sort, an eminent physician was called in to see if
anything more could be done. After examina-
tion he said, "My opinion is, your knee will
never be bent again." He recommended the
permanent stiffening of the knee as speedily as
possible by the use of plaster of paris, but the
patient, before trying the application and hav-
ing a stiff knee for life, enveloped it in our Por-
ceus Plasters, and in less than two months, his
knee was perfectly cured.
Principal agency, Brandt's House, New
York. Sold by all dealers in medicines.

MATRIMONIAL.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN—If you wish to mar-
ry you can do so by addressing me. I will
send you without money and without price, val-
uable information that will enable you to mar-
ry happily and speedily, irrespective of age,
wealth or beauty. I will cheerfully assist you.
All letters strictly confidential. The desired
information sent by return mail, and no reward
asked. Please enclose postage or stamped en-
velope addressed to yourself.
SARAH B. LAMBERT,
Greenpoint, Kings Co., N. Y.

A Card to Invalids.

A Clergyman, while residing in South Amer-
ica as a missionary, discovered a safe and sim-
ple remedy for the cure of Nervous Weakness,
Early decay, diseases of the Urinary and Seminal
Organs, and the whole train of disorders
brought on by baneful and vicious habits.
Great numbers have already been cured by
this noble remedy. Prompted by a desire to
benefit the afflicted and unfortunate, I will
send the receipt for preparing and using this
medicine, in a sealed envelope, to any one who
needs it, free of charge.
Please enclose a stamped envelope, addressed
to yourself. Address
JOSEPH T. INMAN,
STATION D, BIBLE HOUSE
New York City.

WHISKERS.

Those wishing a fine set of
whiskers, a nice moustache, or a beautiful head
of glossy hair will please read the card of Thos.
P. Chapman in another part of his paper.

FINANCIAL.

U. S. 7-30 LOAN!

THIRD SERIES.
\$230,000,000!

By authority of the Secretary of the Treas-
ury the undersigned general subscription agent
for the sale of U. S. Securities, offers to the
public the third series of Treasury notes bear-
ing 7-30 per cent. interest per annum, known
as the

7-30 LOAN.

These bonds are issued under date of July
15th, 1865, and are payable 3 years from that
date in currency, or are convertible at the op-
tion of the holder into

United States 5-20 Six per cent. Gold
Bearing Bonds.

These bonds are now worth a handsome pre-
mium, and are exempt, as are all Government
bonds, from State, county, and municipal tax-
ation, which adds from 1 to 3 per cent. per
annum to their value, according to the rate re-
quired on other property. The interest is pay-
able semi-annually by coupons attached to each
note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank
or banker.

The interest at 7-30 per cent. amounts to

One cent per day on a \$50 note.	\$500
Two cents " " " " " "	1000
Three cents " " " " " "	1500
Four cents " " " " " "	2000
Five cents " " " " " "	2500
Six cents " " " " " "	3000
Seven cents " " " " " "	3500
Eight cents " " " " " "	4000
Nine cents " " " " " "	4500
Ten cents " " " " " "	5000

The Notes of the Third Series are precisely
similar in form and privileges to those already
sold, except the government reserves to itself
the option of paying interest in gold at 6 per
cent. instead of 7-30 in currency. Subscri-
bers will deduct the interest in currency up to
July 15th, when they subscribe.

The delivery of the Notes of this series will
commence on the 1st of June, and will be made
promptly after that date.
The slight change made in the conditions of
the Third Series affects only the matter of in-
terest. The return to specie payments, in the
event of which only will the option to pay in-
terest in gold be availed of, will so reduce and
equalize prices that purchases made with 6 per
cent. in gold, will be fully equal to those made
with 7-30ths per cent. in currency. This is the
ONLY LOAN IN THE MARKET.

now offered by the Government, and it is con-
fidently expected that its superior advantages
will make it the great

POPULAR LOAN OF THE PEOPLE.

Less than \$230,000,000 of the loan authorized
by the last Congress are now on the market—
This amount, at the rate at which it is being
absorbed, will be subscribed for within four
months, and then the notes will undoubtedly
command a premium, as has uniformly been
the case on closing subscriptions to other loans.
It now seems probable that no considerable
amount will be offered to the public after this
series.

In order that citizens of every town and sec-
tion of the country may be afforded facilities
for taking the loan, the National Banks, State
Banks and private bankers throughout the
country have generally agreed to receive sub-
scriptions and pay. Subscribers will select
their own agents, in whom they have confi-
dence, and who only will be responsible for the
delivery of the notes for which they receive or-
ders.

JAY COOKE,
Subscription agent, Philadelphia.

Subscriptions will be received by the
First National Bank of Ypsilanti,
E. & F. P. BOGARDUS, Agents.

9TH NATIONAL BANK

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.
CAPITAL, \$1,000,000, PAID IN.
Fiscal agent of the United States, and Special
Agent for JAY COOKE, Subscription agent.

Will Deliver 7-30 Notes Free of Charge.

by express in all parts of the country, and re-
ceive in payment checks on New York, Phila-
delphia, and Boston, current bills, and all five
per cent. interest notes with interest to date of
subscription. Orders sent by mail will be
promptly filled.
This bank receives the accounts of banks and
bankers on favorable terms; also of individuals
keeping New York accounts
J. T. HILL, Cash. J. U. ORVIS, Pres

FIRE IN YPSILANTI.

INSURANCE OUR ONLY SAFETY.
SELECT A RELIABLE COMPANY.

THE MANHATTAN,

OF NEW YORK,
IS ONE OF THE
OLDEST AND VERY BEST
IN THE COUNTRY.

IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1821.

Capital and Surplus,
SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY
THOUSAND DOLLARS.

Its Directors are such solid men as Peter
Cooper, Robert B. Minturn, and Edwin D.
Morgan.

Risks taken at reasonable rates, and losses
promptly paid by

S. M. CUTCHEN.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

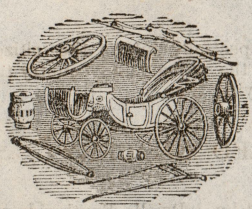
New York and California Express and
Exchange Company.
84 BROADWAY.

Freight and small packages received for
California and the Pacific coast.

California coupons bought or collected.
Collections made and commissions execut-
ed in the Pacific States.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ATTENTION! ATTENTION!

BATCHELDER & MINTOSH
Carriage and Wagon
MANUFACTURERS.

THIS Long and well tried establishment continues to manufacture carriage of the Latest Styles and most improved patterns. Made best seasoned material. We take pride in giving our patrons

Finished and Durable Work. We manufacture TOP AND OPEN CARRIAGES, DEMOCRAT BUGGIES &c. We keep the above constantly on hand, and make to order.

Our Prices compare favorably with any similar establishment in the country.

We are in receipt of orders from abroad and solicit the attention of our friends at home and elsewhere to our work.

WASHINGTON ST., YPSILANTI
H. C. BATCHELDER, D. C. BATCHELDER
C. MCINTOSH, 1112

YPSILANTI

CITY BAKERY.

We would inform the public that we have opened a Bakery, and will be ready at all times to supply all calls in the way of

BREAD, CAKE, PIES, CRACKERS

&c. We will make at any time, to order, goods in our line for parties or families.

We shall run a Wagon, Daily, through the City.

to supply all customers, and also keep a constant supply at the

POST OFFICE BUILDING,

to accommodate the Public.

Candies & Confectionery, Wholesale & Retail, constantly on hand.

YATES & MAVIS.
Ypsilanti, Mich., March 15th, 1865. 1460

SOLDIERS'

Claims and Real Estate Agency.

CONVEYANCING, &c.
Having taken a License as Claim and Real Estate Agent, at the office formerly occupied by S. M. Cutcheon (brother of the undersigned), I am now prepared to give attention to such business as may be intrusted to me in that line.

Having some familiarity with the Acts and Orders regulating the volunteer forces, derived from three years' service as regimental and brigade commander, I will give

Special Attention

BACK PAY, BOUNTY, PENSIONS, &c.

Being also commissioned a

NOTARY PUBLIC,

I am prepared to do Conveyancing, Patronage respectfully solicited.

Office in Hendricks' Block, Ypsilanti.

BYRON M. CUTCHEON,
Late Col. 20th Mich., & Brev. Brig. Gen. USV.

PARSONS'

Fine Art Gallery.

(Late A. J. Clark's)

Post Office Building, Ypsilanti, Mich.

THE LATEST AND BEST STYLES OF

AMPHOTYPES, PHOTOGRAPHS, OPAL-
TINES, ENLARGED INK SO-
LID PICTURES, PORTRAIT
PAINTING, AND CARD
WRITING.

Wedding and Calling Cards equal in execution to the finest engraving, written at short notice.

PLEASE TO GIVE US YOUR PATRONAGE.

With RAPHAEL'S genius once the canvass

glowed,

ANGELA'S hand flitted the seraphic fire,
Time since refaced the gift on them bestowed,
And left no mortal equal to admire.

But when the morn its golden portals turning,
A sunbeam flew between the bars of flame,
And sought the earth for human beauty burning,
To live through myriad forms with PAR-
SONS' name.

ATTENTION!!

COMSTOCK & WILLIAMS.

are now offering their entire stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS!

at Reduced Prices.

Bargains

IN DRESS GOODS ESPECIALLY,

are being offered.

COMSTOCK & WILLIAMS.

MILLS & BRADLEY.

Manufacturers of

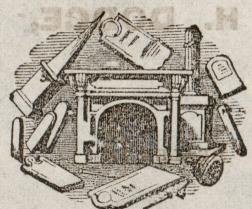
WOOLEN GOODS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

Cloths, Cassimeres, Flannels of every
Description, Yarn &c.
Constantly on hand.

MISCELLANEOUS.

YPSILANTI

MARBLE WORKS.



Batchelder Brothers

Dealers in

AMERICAN AND ITALIAN

MARBLE.

MONUMENTS, HEAD AND TOMB STONES,
FURNITURE WORK, MARBLE-
TOP SLATE, MANTLES,
BRACKETS, SHELVES &c.

The Marbleized Slate is a beautiful imitation of the most rare and desirable Foreign Marbles. They are so highly polished that they retain their beauty much longer than marble, and are not injured by stains or atmospheric influences. All orders from abroad promptly attended to and delivered to any part of the country or State.

N. W. BATCHELDER, D. C. BATCHELDER
1112

HIGHEST PREMIUM

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGERS.

"Life is too short, and human strength too precious for our woman kind to be kept at the old process of washing and wringing."

—REV. T. L. CUTLER.

53,818 Sold in 1863.

For Sale by 54 BICKFORD & CAMP.

NOCKS & KINGSBURY

Are Prepared, at their

DRUG & VARIETY STORE,

To furnish the Community with all

Articles in their line.

CALL AND SEE.

Our Store will be open Day and

NIGHT.

CITY DRUG STORE.

HENRY VAN TUYL

Druggist, Pharmacist, and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints,

Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Paper Hangings

Picture Frames, Gilt Mouldings, &c.

CONGRESS ST., - YPSILANTI, MICH.

NOTICE.

To Owners of Timber.

DICKENSON, BATCHELDER & CO.,

Will pay Cash for 100 cords of second growth

hickory timber, for axe-helves.

Also for 500,000 cords of second growth

hickory or bolts for the same.

Also 100 cords second growth White Oak

and Rock Elm;

Also for 100 cords small size Rock Elm,

suitable for Hubs;

Also for a good article of Beech and

Hard Maple logs delivered at the factory in

Ypsilanti.

DICKENSON, BATCHELDER & CO.

BUSINESS EDUCATION.

Offers superior facilities for obtaining a good

business education at cheap rates, tuition, board

and all expenses being low. In the "Actua

Business Department" the theory and practice

of accounts are happily combined. Students

may enter at any time. Tuition: Gentlemen

\$80; Ladies, \$20. For Circulars giving full

information, apply at the College Office, or

address, at Albion, Michigan.

3891 I. A. MAYHEW, President,

Author of Mayhew's Practical Book-keeping.

GO TO DR. BIGELOW!

AND NOT SUFFER THAT HORRIBLE DISEASE

known as Gonorrhea, which is so dangerous,

disfiguring your face and body, besides de-

stroying your future happiness and prospects

in life. He has made

PRIVATE DISEASES

his special study for twenty years, and is

therefore the proper person whom all afflicted

persons should consult. His Medical Office is No. 179

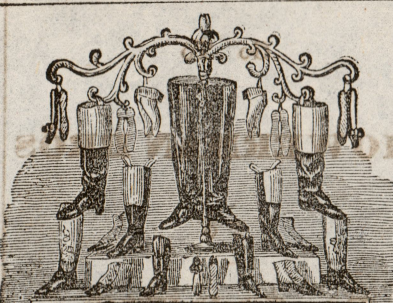
South Clark street, Chicago, Illinois, where

the Doctor may be consulted in person from

9 A. M. until 8 P. M. If correspondence is desired,

send a red stamp for my "Journal of Health," published weekly and sent to any address.

BOOTS AND SHOES.



E. C. BOYCE & CO.

Would announce to the citizens of Ypsilanti and vicinity that, having recently removed their Boot and Shoe Store

we Doors South of the Postoffice, they are receiving a large and well selected stock of

Boots and Shoes,

OF THE

LATEST STYLES

AND

BEST MATERIALS,

which we are offering for sale at the

LOWEST CASH RATES

Thankful for past patronage, we cordially in-

voke our old patrons and the public generally to

COME AND SEE US!

We still continue to manufacture a

kind of work to order.

Remember the place—keep ours south

of the Post Office.

EVERYBODY WEARS

BOOTS & SHOES.

The subscriber having purchased the stock

of C. WORDEN, and making generous work-

ings additions thereto, is on hand to co his share

towards supplying everybody with

BOOTS AND SHOES OF THE NEWEST STYLES

AND LATEST FASHIONS.

Also

Gloves, Hosiery, &c.

We Will Sell Cheap For Cash!!

A LARGE SUPPLY OF HOME

MANUFACTURE.

CALL AND SEE AT WORDEN'S

SHOE STORE.

JOHN BOYCE.

1440

TO THE PUBLIC.

HORSE SHOEING AND JOBBING

of all kinds done to order.

Whitcomb, Neck-Yokes, 30 and 40

tooth Harrows For Sale.

The subscriber has every facility in the above

branches. Special attention given to HORSE

SHOEING.

The special attention of our citizens is

called to the New Patent

GOODENOUGH HORSESHOE.

The right for which I have purchased. The

following are some of its advantages:

FIRST.—The Goodenough Horseshoe

is the first and only shoe ever offered

to the public, made by machinery, based

upon Nature's laws, which never lie.—

This is the only Convex and Concave

shoe ever made, either by hand or ma-

chinery, and is as near the natural foot

as art can at present make a horseshoe

SECOND.—It is a perfect non-inter-

fering shoe. Horses require no round

bar shoe where this can be had, as this

shoe is formed with the ground surface

immediately under the wall or rim of

the foot, thus making it a pleasant blow

and easy tread for horses on pavement,

ice, or any kind of roads.

THIRD.—It is a positive preventive

for interfering, overreaching, bruised

or contracted heels, thrush, and all

diseases of the hoof—as this shoe stimu-

lates and expands the whole foot,

keeping it healthy, and requiring no

stufing or ointments of any kind.

W. H. HOPKINSON.

Cross St., near the Depot, opposite Batch-

elder & Co's Turning Lathe. 1112

Ypsilanti, May 12th, 1865. 1463

FURNITURE.

DAVID COON.

Cabinet and Chair

MANUFACTURER

AND

UNDER-TAKER

Metallic and Wood Coffins of all sizes on hand

and for sale, opposite the Hawkins House

FURNITURE.

M'ANDREWS & STANWAY,

CABINETWARE

ROOMS

Greatly Reduced Rates of passage for the

SUMMER MONTHS.

Including railroad transportation from As-

pinwall to Panama and provisions on board

the steamers.

THROUGH TO SAN FRANCISCO IN 22 DAYS.

Steerage, - - - - - \$125

Second Cabin, - - - - - 250

First Cabin, - - - - - 325

PAYABLE IN GREENBACKS.

Officers and enlisted men who have entered

the army from the Pacific States, and who

have been honorably discharged from the ser-

vice will be furnished passage at half the reg-

ular rates.

For passage or further information apply to

the General agent of the line,

D. B. ALLEN,

3670 No. 6, Bowling Green, New York.

FARM & HOUSEHOLD

EFFECT OF STRIPPING A COUNTRY OF TREES.

The summer heats are beginning to dry up the springs and brooks which were lately so full and noisy, and the attention of observing people is again turned to the fact of the diminution, year by year, of the quantity of water in our streams at certain seasons, in consequence of stripping the country of its trees and converting the forests into pastures and tilled fields. Almost everywhere our rivulets and rivers show by certain indications in their channels, that they once flowed towards the sea with a larger current than now. If we go on in this way, we shall at length see many of our ancient water courses as nearly obliterated as Addison found them in Italy when he wrote:

"Sometimes, misguided by the tinsel throng, I looked for streams immortalized in song, That lost in silence and oblivion lie. Dumb are their fountains and their channels dry."

Yet run forever by the Muses' skill, And in the smooth description murmur still.

This denuding the country of its trees has made the rivers of Spain for the most part mere channels for the winter rains. The Guadalquivir, which some poet calls "a mighty river," enters the sea at Malaga without water enough to cover the loose black stones that pave its bed. The Holy Land now often misses the "latter rain" or receives it but sparingly, and the Brook Kedron is a long dry ravine, passing off to the eastward from Jerusalem to descend between the perpendicular walls beside the monastery of Mar Saba to the valley of the Jordan and the Dead Sea.

Mr. Marsh, in his very instructive book entitled "Man and Nature," has selected a vast number of instances showing how in the old world the destruction of the forests has been followed by the general aridity of the country which they formerly overshadowed.

Whether there are any example of frequent rains restored to a country by planting groves and orchards, we cannot say—but we remember when traveling in the west thirty-three years since, to have met with a gentleman from Kentucky, who spoke of an instance within his knowledge in which a perennial stream had made its appearance where at the early settlement of the region there was none. Kentucky, when its first colonists planted themselves within its limits, was a region in which extensive prairies, burnt over every year by the Indians, predominated.

The causes which operate to make the rains more frequent and the springs more regularly full in a wooded country are probably more than one. Under the trees of the forest a covering of fallen leaves is spread over the ground by which the rains are absorbed and gradually given out to the springs and rivulets. The trees also take up large quantities of this moisture from the ground and give it out to the air in the form of vapor, which afterwards condenses into clouds and falls in showers. All the snows likewise that fall in forests are more slowly melted, and sink more gradually and certainly into the earth than when they fall on the open fields. On the other hand, the rains that fall in the wooded region run off rapidly by the water courses, and that portion of them which should be reserved for a dry season is lost.

HAY MAKING.

John Johnson, the veteran farmer of New York, gives his testimony in favor of cutting grass early—that is, before it becomes ripe. He says:

"The loss farmers sustain by letting their hay get too ripe is immense. I would rather have four quarts of meal per day, with good green timothy hay, than to have a peck, with ripe hay, to fatten a steer with. Cut grass or clover green, cure in swath or cock, and it will make either sheep or steers fat in five months, without grain, if they are properly attended to, but still it is more profitable to feed part grain. I was raised in a country where grass was thought ready to cut as soon as it was large enough; and after I came here I followed the same practice, although in opposition to the opinion and practice of many of my good neighbors. I have followed the practice so long and have had so many opportunities to prove it, that I know to a certainty that my practice is right. For some eight or ten years past, I have used mostly timothy hay. Previous to that I used more clover. Very often I have not been able to get it all cut before harvest; and having several cattle and sheep yards, some one lot of cattle had to eat the ripe hay, and I am perfectly sure that it is a great loss to let timothy hay get anything near ripe; in fact, whenever it begins to come in blossom, it is time to begin cutting. If there is much to cut and not plenty of hands, some of